

§1 一次関数

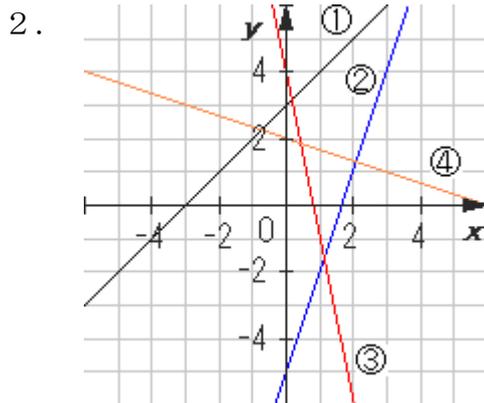
練習

1. (1) $y = 70x + 100$ 一次関数 (2) $y = \frac{20}{x}$ 反比例
 (3) $y = -60x + 1000$ 一次関数 (4) $y = 10x$ 比例

§2 一次関数のグラフ

練習

1. (1) $4 \times 3 = 12$ (2) $4 \times \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right) = -3$



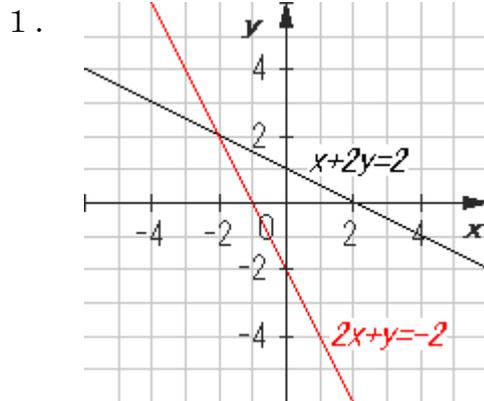
§3 一次関数の式を求める。

練習

1. (1) $y = -4x + b$
 $-5 = -4 \times 1 + b$
 $b = -1$
 $y = -4x - 1$
- (2) $y = ax + b$
 $-8a + b = -7$
 $7a + b = 8$
 $a = 1 \quad b = 1$
 $y = x + 1$

§4 方程式とグラフ

練習



グラフより, $(x, y) = (-2, 2)$

計算で求める

$$x + 2y = 2 \quad \cdots \cdots \textcircled{1}$$

$$2x + y = -2 \quad \cdots \cdots \textcircled{2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 2 \quad 4x + 2y = -4 \quad \cdots \cdots \textcircled{2}'$$

$$\textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2}' \quad -3x = 6$$

$$x = -2 \quad \text{これを}\textcircled{2}\text{に代入して}$$

$$y = -2x - 2 = -2 \times (-2) - 2 = 2$$

$$(x, y) = (-2, 2)$$

§5 一次関数の利用

1. 1ヶ月当りの水道 使用量を $x \text{ m}^3$, 料金を y 円 とすると $y = ax + b$

6月 $18a + b = 1950$

8月 $26a + b = 3150$ これを解いて $a = 150$ $b = -750$

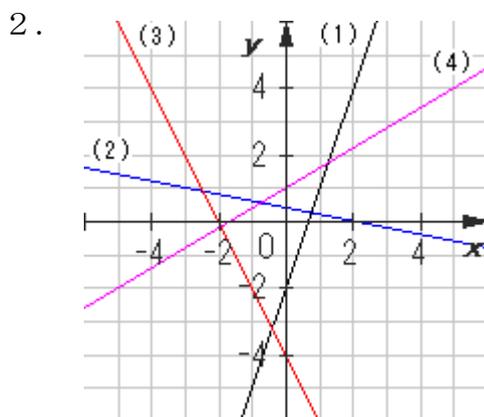
$$y = 150x - 750$$

10月 $y = 150 \times 21 - 750 = 2400$ 答 2400 円

問題

1. (1) $3 \times 2 = 6$

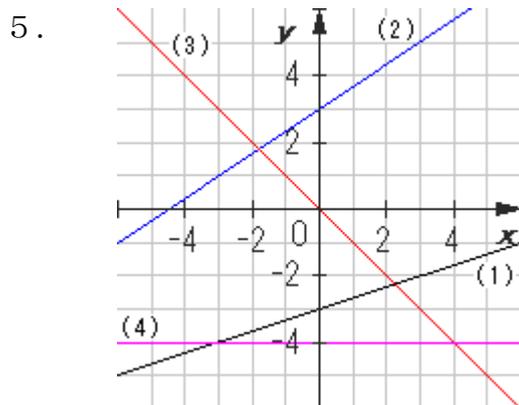
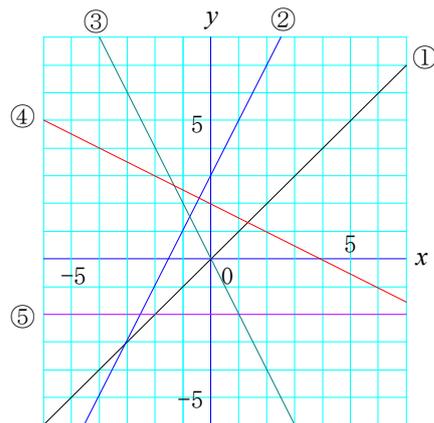
(2) $3 \times \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right) = -2$



3. (1) $y = -3x + b$
 $(-3) \times 3 + b = -4$
 $b = 5$
 $y = -3x + 5$

(2) $y = ax + b$
 $a + b = -4$
 $-3a + b = -2$
 $a = -1$ $b = -3$
 $y = -x - 3$

4. $x + 2y = 4$ ④
 $2x - y + 3 = 0$ ②
 $y = -2$ ⑤
 $2x + y = 0$ ③



6. 文集の冊数を x 冊, 費用を y 円 とすると $y = ax + b$

$$200a + b = 250000$$

$$600a + b = 290000$$

これを解いて

$$a = 100 \quad b = 230000$$

$$y = 100x + 230000$$

650冊では,

$$y = 100 \times 650 + 230000 = 295000$$

答 295000 円

7. (1) 山田さん $y = \frac{1}{15}x$
 島田さん $y = \frac{3}{20}x - 3$

(2) $\frac{1}{15}x = \frac{3}{20}x - 3$

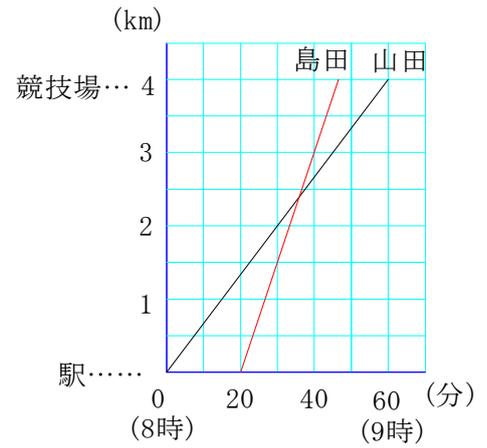
より $x = 36$

これを山田さんの式に代入して、

$$y = \frac{1}{15} \times 36 = 2.4$$

答 時刻 8時 36分

場所 駅から 2.4km のところ

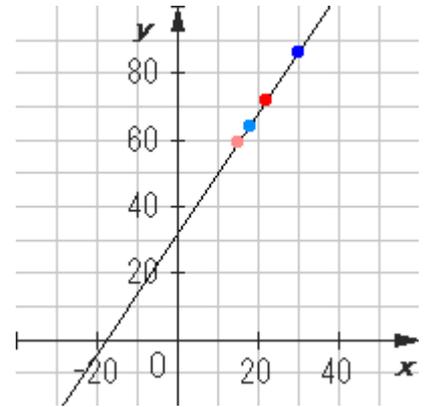


8. (1) $22^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow y = \frac{9}{5} \times 22 + 32 = 71.6^{\circ}\text{F}$ (赤)

$15^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow y = \frac{9}{5} \times 15 + 32 = 59^{\circ}\text{F}$ (橙)

(2) $86^{\circ}\text{F} \rightarrow x = \frac{5}{9} \times 86 - \frac{160}{9} = 30^{\circ}\text{C}$ (青)

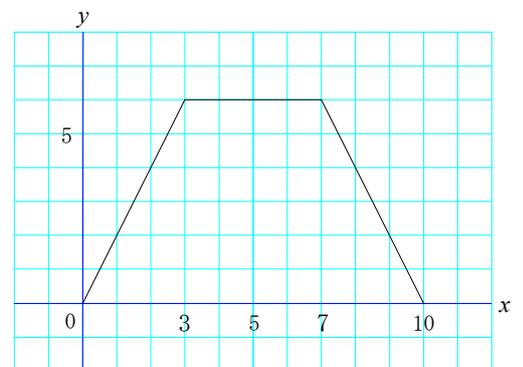
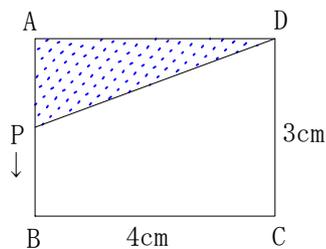
$64^{\circ}\text{F} \rightarrow x = \frac{5}{9} \times 64 - \frac{160}{9} = 17.8^{\circ}\text{C}$ (うす青)



9. (ア) $y = 2x$ ($0 \leq x \leq 3$)

(イ) $y = 6$ ($3 \leq x \leq 7$)

(ウ) $y = -2x + 20$ ($7 \leq x \leq 10$)



以上