

1. (1) (ア)  $2 - 3 - 4 = 2 - 7 = -5$  答 -5

(イ)  $4a^2 \times (-6b) \div 8ab = -24 \times a^2 b \times \frac{1}{8ab} = -3a$  答  $-3a$

(ウ)  $\sqrt{8} - \sqrt{\frac{9}{2}} = 2\sqrt{2} - \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$  答  $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

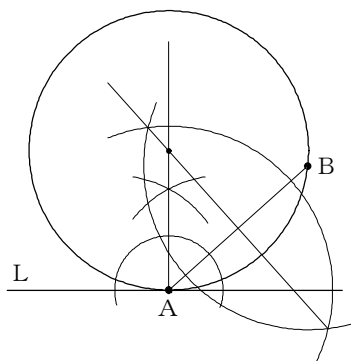
(2)  $2(3x + y) - 3(x - 2y) = 6x + 6y - 3x + 6y = 3x + 12y = 3 \times \frac{1}{3} + 12 \times \frac{1}{4} = 4$

答 4

(3)  $x^2 + 2 = 3(x + 4) \quad x^2 - 3x - 10 = 0 \quad (x + 2)(x - 5) = 0$  答  $x = -2, 5$

(4)  $y = ax + b \quad -2a + b = 4 \quad y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 3$   
 $4a + b = 1 \quad y = 0$  のとき 答  $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 3$   
 $a = -\frac{1}{2}, b = 3 \quad 0 = -\frac{1}{2}x + 3 \quad x = 6$  交点  $(6, 0)$

(5)



2. (1) (ア)  $5 + 4 \times (-3) = 5 + (-12) = -7$  答 7

(イ)  $27ab^2 \div (-9ab) = 27 \cdot ab^2 \times \left(-\frac{1}{9ab}\right) = -3b$  答  $3b$

(ウ)  $3\sqrt{20} + \sqrt{45} - 2\sqrt{5} = 6\sqrt{5} + 3\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5} = 7\sqrt{5}$  答  $7\sqrt{5}$

(2)  $3(x - 1) < 5x - 13 \quad 3x - 3 < 5x - 13 \quad -2x < -10$  答  $x > 5$

(3)  $(x + 4)(x - 4) = 5x - 2 \quad x^2 - 5x - 14 = 0$   
 $x^2 - 16 = 5x - 2 \quad (x + 2)(x - 7) = 0$  答  $x = -2, 7$

$$(4) \quad y = \frac{1}{2}x + b \quad \frac{1}{2} \times (-4) + b = 1 \quad b = 3$$

よって直線の式は  $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 3$

$$x = -2 \quad \text{のとき} \quad y = \frac{1}{2} \times (-2) + 3 = (-1) + 3 = 2$$

$$x = 3 \quad \text{のとき} \quad y = \frac{1}{2} \times 3 + 3 = \frac{3}{2} + \frac{6}{2} = \frac{9}{2}$$

答  $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 3$   
 $2 \leq y \leq \frac{9}{2}$

[式の計算IV 解答]

1. (1) 次の計算をせよ。

$$(ア) \quad 6 - (13 - 9) \times 3 = 6 - 4 \times 3 = 6 - 3 \times 4 = 6 - 12 = -6 \quad \text{答} \quad -6$$

$$(イ) \quad (10xy - 6y) \div 2y = \frac{10xy}{2y} - \frac{6y}{2y} = 5x - 3 \quad \text{答} \quad 5x - 3$$

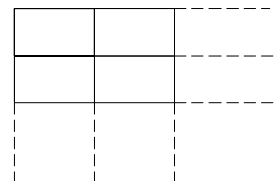
$$(ウ) \quad \sqrt{75} - \frac{6}{\sqrt{3}} = 5\sqrt{3} - \frac{6\sqrt{3}}{3} = 5\sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3} = 3\sqrt{3} \quad \text{答} \quad 3\sqrt{3}$$

$$(2) \quad \begin{array}{llll} 2x - y = 4 & 4x - 2y = 8 & 7x = 7 & 2 \times 1 - y = 4 \\ 3x + 2y = -1 & 3x + 2y = -1 & x = 1 & -y = 2 \\ & & & y = -2 \end{array} \quad \text{答} \quad (x, y) = (1, -2)$$

$$(3) \quad \begin{array}{l} (x-2)(x+3) = x+10 \\ x^2 + x - 6 = x + 10 \\ x^2 = 16 \quad x = 4, -4 \end{array} \quad \text{答} \quad x = 4, -4$$

$$(4) \quad \begin{array}{l} y = 2x + b \quad 2 \times 3 + b = 12 \quad b = 6 \\ y = 2x + 6 \\ \text{x軸との交点} \rightarrow y = 0 \text{のときのxの値} \\ 2x + 6 = 0 \quad x = -3 \end{array} \quad \text{答} \quad \begin{array}{l} y = 2x + 6 \\ (-3, 0) \end{array}$$

$$(5) \quad \begin{array}{l} 24 = 2^3 \times 3 \\ 30 = 2 \times 3 \times 5 \\ 24 \text{と} 30 \text{の最小公倍数} \\ 2^3 \times 3 \times 5 = 120 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \frac{120}{24} = 5 \quad \frac{120}{30} = 4 \\ 5 \times 4 = 20 \\ \text{答} \quad 120\text{cm} \\ \quad 20\text{枚} \end{array}$$



2. (1) (ア)  $11 - 5 \times (-2) = 11 - (-10) = 11 + 10 = 21$  答 21

(イ)  $8ab \times (-7a) \div 4ab = 8ab \times (-7a) \times \frac{1}{4ab} = -14a$  答  $-14a$

(ウ)  $\sqrt{3}(\sqrt{24} - \sqrt{6}) = \sqrt{72} - \sqrt{18} = 6\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{2} = 3\sqrt{2}$  答  $3\sqrt{2}$

(2)  $9 - x > 2x - 3$      $-x - 2x > -3 - 9$      $-3x > -12$  答  $x < 4$

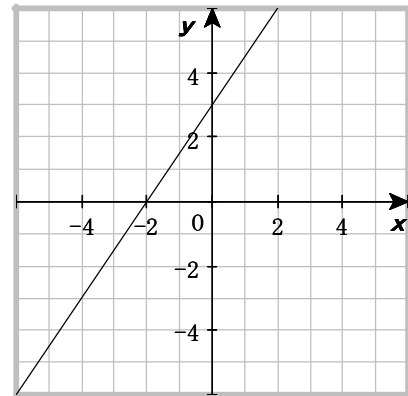
(3)  $ax^2 - 5ax + 6a = a(x^2 - 5x + 6) = a(x - 2)(x - 3)$  答  $a(x - 2)(x - 3)$

(4)  $y = \frac{3}{2}x + 3$  と変形して傾き  $\frac{3}{2}$

切片3のグラフを書く。または

$x = 0$ のとき、 $y = 3$   
 $y = 0$ のとき、 $x = -2$  より

2点  $(0, 3)$ 、 $(-2, 0)$  を通る  
 直線を書く



(5)

階級 (kg)	度数 (人)	階級値 (kg)	階級値×度数
以上 未満			
40.0 ~ 45.0	4	42.5	170.0
45.0 ~ 50.0	7	ア	イ
50.0 ~ 55.0	6	52.5	315.0
55.0 ~ 60.0	3	57.5	172.5
計	20		ウ

ア 階級45.0~50.0の中央の値  $\frac{45.0 + 50.0}{2} = 47.5$

イ 階級値×度数 =  $47.5 \times 7 = 332.5$

ウ 階級値×度数 の合計

$$170.0 + 332.5 + 315.0 + 172.5 = 990$$

体重の平均 =  $\frac{990}{20} = 49.5$

答 ア 47.5  
 イ 332.5  
 ウ 990.0

答 体重の平均 49.5kg