

1. (1) (ア) $2 - 3 - 4 = 2 - 7 = -5$ 答 -5

(イ) $4a^2 \times (-6b) \div 8ab = -24 \times a^2 b \times \frac{1}{8ab} = -3a$ 答 $-3a$

(ウ) $\sqrt{8} - \sqrt{\frac{9}{2}} = 2\sqrt{2} - \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ 答 $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

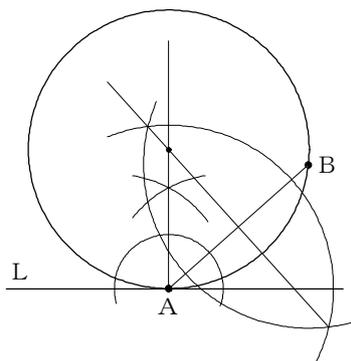
(2) $2(3x + y) - 3(x - 2y) = 6x + 6y - 3x + 6y = 3x + 12y = 3 \times \frac{1}{3} + 12 \times \frac{1}{4} = 4$

答 4

(3) $x^2 + 2 = 3(x + 4) \quad x^2 - 3x - 10 = 0 \quad (x + 2)(x - 5) = 0$ 答 $x = -2, 5$

(4) $y = ax + b \quad -2a + b = 4 \quad y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 3$
 $4a + b = 1 \quad y = 0$ のとき
 $a = -\frac{1}{2}, b = 3 \quad 0 = -\frac{1}{2}x + 3 \quad x = 6$ 答 $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 3$
 交点 $(6, 0)$

(5)



2. (1) (ア) $5 + 4 \times (-3) = 5 + (-12) = -7$ 答 7

(イ) $27ab^2 \div (-9ab) = 27 \cdot ab^2 \times \left(-\frac{1}{9ab}\right) = -3b$ 答 $3b$

(ウ) $3\sqrt{20} + \sqrt{45} - 2\sqrt{5} = 6\sqrt{5} + 3\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5} = 7\sqrt{5}$ 答 $7\sqrt{5}$

(2) $3(x - 1) < 5x - 13 \quad 3x - 3 < 5x - 13 \quad -2x < -10$ 答 $x > 5$

(3) $(x + 4)(x - 4) = 5x - 2 \quad x^2 - 5x - 14 = 0$
 $x^2 - 16 = 5x - 2 \quad (x + 2)(x - 7) = 0$ 答 $x = -2, 7$

$$(4) \quad y = \frac{1}{2}x + b \quad \frac{1}{2} \times (-4) + b = 1 \quad b = 3$$

よって直線の式は $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 3$

$$x = -2 \quad \text{のとき} \quad y = \frac{1}{2} \times (-2) + 3 = (-1) + 3 = 2$$

$$x = 3 \quad \text{のとき} \quad y = \frac{1}{2} \times 3 + 3 = \frac{3}{2} + \frac{6}{2} = \frac{9}{2}$$

答 $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 3$
 $2 \leq y \leq \frac{9}{2}$

[式の計算IV 解答]

1. (1) 次の計算をせよ。

$$(ア) \quad 6 - (13 - 9) \times 3 = 6 - 4 \times 3 = 6 - 3 \times 4 = 6 - 12 = -6 \quad \text{答} \quad -6$$

$$(イ) \quad (10xy - 6y) \div 2y = \frac{10xy}{2y} - \frac{6y}{2y} = 5x - 3 \quad \text{答} \quad 5x - 3$$

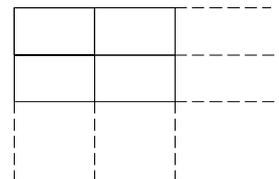
$$(ウ) \quad \sqrt{75} - \frac{6}{\sqrt{3}} = 5\sqrt{3} - \frac{6\sqrt{3}}{3} = 5\sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3} = 3\sqrt{3} \quad \text{答} \quad 3\sqrt{3}$$

$$(2) \quad \begin{array}{llll} 2x - y = 4 & 4x - 2y = 8 & 7x = 7 & 2 \times 1 - y = 4 \\ 3x + 2y = -1 & 3x + 2y = -1 & x = 1 & -y = 2 \\ & & & y = -2 \end{array} \quad \text{答} \quad (x, y) = (1, -2)$$

$$(3) \quad \begin{array}{l} (x - 2)(x + 3) = x + 10 \\ x^2 + x - 6 = x + 10 \\ x^2 = 16 \quad x = 4, -4 \end{array} \quad \text{答} \quad x = 4, -4$$

$$(4) \quad \begin{array}{l} y = 2x + b \quad 2 \times 3 + b = 12 \quad b = 6 \\ y = 2x + 6 \\ \text{x 軸との交点} \rightarrow y = 0 \text{のときの x の値} \\ 2x + 6 = 0 \quad x = -3 \end{array} \quad \text{答} \quad \begin{array}{l} y = 2x + 6 \\ (-3, 0) \end{array}$$

$$(5) \quad \begin{array}{l} 24 = 2^3 \times 3 \\ 30 = 2 \times 3 \times 5 \\ 24 \text{ と } 30 \text{ の最小公倍数} \\ 2^3 \times 3 \times 5 = 120 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \frac{120}{24} = 5 \quad \frac{120}{30} = 4 \\ 5 \times 4 = 20 \\ \text{答} \quad 120\text{cm} \\ \quad 20\text{枚} \end{array}$$



2. (1) (ア) $11 - 5 \times (-2) = 11 - (-10) = 11 + 10 = 21$ 答 21

(イ) $8ab \times (-7a) \div 4ab = 8ab \times (-7a) \times \frac{1}{4ab} = -14a$ 答 $-14a$

(ウ) $\sqrt{3}(\sqrt{24} - \sqrt{6}) = \sqrt{72} - \sqrt{18} = 6\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{2} = 3\sqrt{2}$ 答 $3\sqrt{2}$

(2) $9 - x > 2x - 3$ $-x - 2x > -3 - 9$ $-3x > -12$ 答 $x < 4$

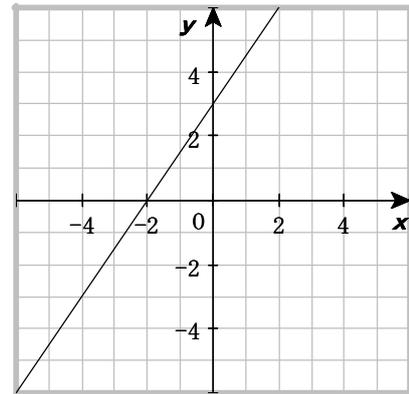
(3) $ax^2 - 5ax + 6a = a(x^2 - 5x + 6) = a(x - 2)(x - 3)$ 答 $a(x - 2)(x - 3)$

(4) $y = \frac{3}{2}x + 3$ と変形して傾き $\frac{3}{2}$

切片3のグラフを書く。または

$x = 0$ のとき、 $y = 3$
 $y = 0$ のとき、 $x = -2$ より

2点 $(0, 3)$ 、 $(-2, 0)$ を通る
 直線を書く



(5)

| 階級 (kg) | 度数 (人) | 階級値 (kg) | 階級値×度数 |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------|
| 以上 未満 | | | |
| 40.0 ~ 45.0 | 4 | 42.5 | 170.0 |
| 45.0 ~ 50.0 | 7 | ア | イ |
| 50.0 ~ 55.0 | 6 | 52.5 | 315.0 |
| 55.0 ~ 60.0 | 3 | 57.5 | 172.5 |
| 計 | 20 | | ウ |

ア 階級45.0~50.0の中央の値 $\frac{45.0 + 50.0}{2} = 47.5$

イ 階級値×度数 = $47.5 \times 7 = 332.5$

ウ 階級値×度数 の合計

$$170.0 + 332.5 + 315.0 + 172.5 = 990$$

体重の平均 = $\frac{990}{20} = 49.5$

答 ア 47.5
 イ 332.5
 ウ 990.0

答 体重の平均 49.5kg

以上